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THAT WHICH IS CLAIMED:

1. A substantially purified protein having anti-thrombin activity, wherein said protein is isolated from the salivary glands of a species of the order Nematocera.

- 2. The protein of claim 1 wherein said protein comprises the amino acid sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 2.
- 3. The protein of claim $\frac{1}{2}$, wherein said protein is isolated from the salivary glands of a species of *simulium*.
- 4. The protein of claim 3, wherein said species is selected from the group consisting of S. vittatum, S. metallicum, S. bivittatum, S. argus, and S. ochraceum.
 - 5. The protein of claim 4, wherein said species is S. vittatum.

The protein of claim 1, wherein said protein is produced by recombinant methods.

- 7. An isolated nucleotide sequence which encodes a protein having antithrombin activity, wherein said protein is isolated from the salivary glands of a species of the order Nematocera.
 - 8. The nucleotide sequence of claim 7, wherein said protein comprises the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2.
 - 9. The nucleotide sequence of claim 8, wherein said sequence comprises the DNA sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1.

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10. A nucleotide sequence that hybridizes to the sequence of claim 8
under stringent conditions.
11. A vector comprising the nucleotide sequence of claim 8.
12. A host cell comprising the vector of claim 11.
13. A vector comprising the nucleotide sequence of claim 9.

15. A method for producing a protein having anti-thrombin activity, said method comprising:

A host cell comprising the vector of claim 13.

culturing a production or eucaryotic cell that is transformed with a nucleotide sequence encoding the protein of claim 2 under conditions such that said protein is produced; and,

isolating said protein.

14.

- 16. A method for treating venous thrombosis in a mammal, said method comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of an anti-thrombin protein, wherein said protein comprises the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2 to said mammal.
- 17. The method of claim 16, wherein said protein is produced by recombinant methods.

Adda